These questions are multiple-choice questions that ask you to select only one answer choice from a list of four choices. Each correct answer gives you one point.

CHEMISTRY

- 31. At a certain temperature, 7.0 x 10⁻⁴ mol MgSO₄ is present in 100 mL of solution. The concentration of the Mg²⁺ cations in this solution is
 - A. 7.0 x 10⁻⁴ M
 - B. 7.0 x 10⁻⁵ M
 - C. 7.0 x 10⁻³ M
 - D. 7.0 x 10⁻⁶ M
- 32. What is the conjugate base of $H_2PO_4^-$?
 - A. OH⁻
 - B. PO₄³⁻
 - C. HPO₄²⁻
 - D. H₃PO₄
- 33. Which three numbers a, b and c are required to balance the equation: a $Li_{(s)} + b O_2_{(g)} \rightarrow c Li_2O_{(s)}$
 - A. a-2, b-1, c-2 B. a-4, b-1, c-2 C. a-4, b-2, c-1
 - D. a-2, b-2, c-1
- 34. 80 g of calcium reacts with 150 g of chlorine to form 204 g of calcium chloride according to the reaction: $Ca_{(s)} + Cl_{2(g)} \rightarrow CaCl_{2(s)}$

Given the relative atomic masses (Ar: Ca = 40 and Cl = 35.5) calculate the reaction yield.

- A. 74.5% B. 87.9%
- C. 91.9%
- D. 97.5%
- 35. The following is a list of selected standard reduction potentials:

 $Cd^{2+}_{(aq)} + 2 e^{-} \rightarrow Cd_{(s)} = -0.40 V$ $Zn^{2+}_{(aq)} + 2 e^{-} \rightarrow Zn_{(s)}$ $E^{0} = -0.76 V$ $Ni^{2+}_{(aq)} + 2 e^{-} \rightarrow Ni_{(s)} = -0.23 V$ Which of the following species is the best oxidizing agent?

- A. $Zn^{2+}(aq)$ B. Cd (s) C. Zn (s)
- D. $Ni^{2+}(aq)$

36. Compounds given below are:



- A. enantiomers
- B. structural isomers
- C. conformational isomers
- D. *cis-trans* isomers
- 37. The type of alcohol in beverages such as wine, beer, and vodka is:
 - A. ethyl alcohol (ethanol)
 - B. isopropyl alcohol (isopropanol)
 - C. methyl alcohol (methanol)
 - D. ethylene glycol (ethane-1,2-diol)
- 38. A primary amine has
 - A. three carbon atoms attached to the nitrogen.
 - B. two carbon atoms attached to the nitrogen.
 - C. one carbon atom attached to the nitrogen.
 - D. four carbon atoms attached to the nitrogen.
- 39. Which of the following has the largest mass of carbon per gram?
 - A. H_2CO_3
 - $B. \ CH_3CO_2H$
 - C. CH₃OH
 - D. CH₃CH₂OH
- 40. The name of the chemical compound below is:



- A. N-ethylpentylamine
- B. N-pentylethanamide
- C. N-ethylpentanamide
- D. N-isopropylpentanamide